



Civic Shout and Kos Media

Digital Election Campaigns Survey November 2022

Overview

This report contains the results of a Civiqs survey of 1260 self-identified Democrats and Independents who voted Democratic in the 2016 or 2020 presidential elections in the United States from November 10-14, 2022. The survey was conducted online, among selected members of the Civiqs research panel. Sampled individuals were emailed by Civiqs and responded using a personalized link to the survey at civiqs.com.

The survey results are weighted by age, race, gender, education, and party identification to be representative of the population of Democrats and Democratic-voting Independents in the United States. The general design effect due to weighting is 1.17. The survey has a margin of error of $\pm 3\%$ at the 95% confidence level, accounting for the design effect. All survey results in this report are reported as percentages.

Contact

For more information, please contact Drew Linzer (drew@civiqs.com), Director, Civiqs.

More information about Civiqs can be found online at civiqs.com/methodology.

Topline Results

1. In recent months, did you receive any emails from Democratic political campaigns?

Yes, a lot	57%
Yes, a moderate amount	17%
Yes, a small amount	9%
No	14%
Unsure	2%

2. Do you remember signing up to receive emails from Democratic campaigns?

Yes, I signed up to get all of the emails	16%
I signed up for some, but not all of them	34%
No, I did not sign up to get campaign emails	46%
I did not receive any emails from Democratic campaigns	4%

3. Would you describe the emails that you got from Democratic campaigns as:

Mostly annoying	33%
Mostly helpful	14%
Tolerable, neither annoying nor helpful	35%
I did not receive any emails from Democratic campaigns	15%
Unsure	4%

4. In recent months, did you receive any text messages on your telephone from Democratic political campaigns?

Yes, a lot	36%
Yes, a moderate amount	21%
Yes, a small amount	18%
No	24%
Unsure	2%

5. Do you remember signing up to receive text messages from Democratic campaigns?

Yes, I signed up to get all of the text messages	13%
I signed up for some, but not all of them	23%
No, I did not sign up to get text messages	54%
I did not receive any text messages from Democratic campaigns	11%

6. Would you describe the text messages that you got from Democratic campaigns as:

Mostly annoying	32%
Mostly helpful	13%
Tolerable, neither annoying nor helpful	31%
I did not receive any text messages from Democratic campaigns	21%
Unsure	3%

7. Did you donate any money to a Democratic political campaign based on any emails or text messages that you received from Democratic groups in recent months?

Yes, I donated more than once	16%
Yes, I donated once	11%
No	68%
I did not receive any messages from Democratic campaigns	4%

8. Did you volunteer for a Democratic political campaign based on any emails or text messages that you received from Democratic groups in recent months?

Yes, I volunteered more than once	4%
Yes, I volunteered once	3%
No	88%
I did not receive any messages from Democratic campaigns	4%

9. Did you decide who to vote for based on any emails or text messages that you received from Democratic political campaigns in recent months?

No, I was going to vote for Democrats anyway	81%
Yes, they helped me decide to vote for Democrats	5%
Yes, they helped me decide to vote for Republicans	2%
No, I was going to vote for Republicans anyway	2%
I did not receive any messages from Democratic campaigns	7%
Unsure	3%

10. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "There have been times when I have decided not to donate to or volunteer for a Democratic campaign because that just means I'll get more emails and text messages."

Agree	24%
Disagree	50%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%
Unsure	2%

11. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I get too many impersonal emails and text messages from Democratic campaigns that I never signed up for."

Agree	47%
Disagree	26%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%
Unsure	2%

12. Did you receive any emails or text messages from Republican political campaigns in recent months?

Yes, a lot	14%
Yes, a moderate amount	11%
Yes, a small amount	26%
No	46%
Unsure	3%

13. Do you remember signing up to receive emails or text messages from Republican campaigns?

Yes, I signed up to get all of them	2%
I signed up for some, but not all of them	2%
No, I did not sign up to get any messages	74%
I did not receive any messages from Republican campaigns	22%

14. Would you describe the emails and text messages that you got from Republican campaigns as:

Mostly annoying	43%
Mostly helpful	2%
Tolerable, neither annoying nor helpful	7%
I did not receive any messages from Republican campaigns	46%
Unsure	2%

15. Did you donate to any Democratic campaigns in 2022?

Yes	33%
No	66%
Unsure	1%

16. Please describe in detail how you feel when you get emails from candidates you have not chosen to hear from. [OPEN-ENDED RESPONSE]

17. Do you think Democratic campaigns should send emails and text messages to people who didn't sign up to receive them?

Yes	18%
No	60%
Unsure	22%

18. If there was a way to stop receiving all political campaign emails and texts right now, would you do that?

Yes	57%
No	25%
Unsure	18%

19. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a:

Strong Democrat	60%
Not so strong Democrat	7%
Independent, closer to the Democrats	21%
Independent	8%
Something else	5%

Crosstabs

1. In recent months, did you receive any emails from Democratic political campaigns?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, a lot	57%	61%	48%	50%	56%	58%
Yes, a moderate amount	17%	16%	23%	15%	19%	16%
Yes, a small amount	9%	9%	9%	11%	8%	12%
No	14%	13%	18%	17%	15%	13%
Unsure	2%	1%	2%	7%	2%	2%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, a lot	57%	56%	59%	58%	55%	53%	62%
Yes, a moderate amount	17%	18%	16%	18%	22%	19%	16%
Yes, a small amount	9%	10%	7%	10%	10%	11%	8%
No	14%	14%	17%	13%	13%	15%	11%
Unsure	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes, a lot	57%	53%	65%	63%
Yes, a moderate amount	17%	18%	16%	15%
Yes, a small amount	9%	10%	7%	7%
No	14%	16%	11%	12%
Unsure	2%	3%	1%	2%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes, a lot	57%	56%	57%	54%	59%	50%	59%	58%
Yes, a moderate amount	17%	13%	16%	19%	22%	20%	17%	16%
Yes, a small amount	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	10%	8%
No	14%	19%	14%	14%	9%	16%	13%	15%
Unsure	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%

2. Do you remember signing up to receive emails from Democratic campaigns?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Dem Independent	Female	Male
Yes, signed up for all	16%	19%	12%	8%	17%	15%
Signed up for some	34%	37%	31%	25%	35%	35%
No, didn't sign up	46%	41%	52%	64%	45%	46%
Didn't receive Dem emails	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, signed up for all	16%	15%	21%	15%	7%	18%	8%
Signed up for some	34%	36%	25%	39%	51%	33%	42%
No, didn't sign up	46%	46%	49%	43%	40%	47%	45%
Didn't receive Dem emails	4%	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%	5%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes, signed up for all	16%	18%	12%	8%
Signed up for some	34%	32%	41%	38%
No, didn't sign up	46%	47%	42%	48%
Didn't receive Dem emails	4%	3%	5%	6%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes, signed up for all	16%	12%	17%	18%	17%	15%	15%	15%
Signed up for some	34%	33%	45%	29%	31%	32%	37%	33%
No, didn't sign up	46%	51%	35%	49%	49%	49%	44%	49%
Didn't receive Dem emails	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%

3. Would you describe the emails that you got from Democratic campaigns as:

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Dem Independent	Female	Male
Mostly annoying	33%	31%	34%	42%	31%	35%
Mostly helpful	14%	16%	9%	9%	15%	12%
Tolerable	35%	37%	33%	25%	35%	36%
Didn't receive Dem emails	15%	12%	20%	20%	15%	13%
Unsure	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Mostly annoying	33%	35%	26%	34%	35%	31%	44%
Mostly helpful	14%	10%	20%	16%	15%	13%	5%
Tolerable	35%	36%	34%	32%	33%	37%	35%
Didn't receive Dem emails	15%	15%	17%	12%	14%	15%	13%
Unsure	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Mostly annoying	33%	28%	40%	46%
Mostly helpful	14%	15%	12%	7%
Tolerable	35%	36%	35%	31%
Didn't receive Dem emails	15%	16%	11%	14%
Unsure	4%	5%	2%	1%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Mostly annoying	33%	50%	33%	27%	18%	35%	32%	34%
Mostly helpful	14%	5%	9%	18%	24%	13%	13%	16%
Tolerable	35%	24%	38%	36%	44%	32%	38%	31%
Didn't receive Dem emails	15%	19%	14%	15%	10%	16%	14%	15%
Unsure	4%	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%

4. In recent months, did you receive any text messages on your telephone from Democratic political campaigns?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, a lot	36%	39%	29%	30%	33%	40%
Yes, a moderate amount	21%	21%	22%	16%	21%	19%
Yes, a small amount	18%	17%	20%	19%	18%	17%
No	24%	21%	29%	33%	25%	24%
Unsure	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, a lot	36%	32%	38%	44%	43%	29%	38%
Yes, a moderate amount	21%	23%	18%	16%	24%	23%	22%
Yes, a small amount	18%	16%	19%	22%	14%	15%	20%
No	24%	27%	23%	18%	20%	31%	18%
Unsure	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes, a lot	36%	32%	43%	46%
Yes, a moderate amount	21%	20%	21%	22%
Yes, a small amount	18%	17%	19%	17%
No	24%	29%	17%	14%
Unsure	2%	2%	1%	1%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes, a lot	36%	38%	38%	36%	31%	36%	34%	42%
Yes, a moderate amount	21%	21%	22%	21%	18%	18%	22%	20%
Yes, a small amount	18%	17%	17%	18%	18%	17%	19%	16%
No	24%	23%	22%	23%	31%	28%	24%	20%
Unsure	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%

5. Do you remember signing up to receive text messages from Democratic campaigns?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, signed up for all	13%	15%	7%	11%	14%	11%
Signed up for some	23%	25%	24%	12%	22%	25%
No, didn't sign up	54%	52%	55%	59%	52%	54%
Didn't receive Dem texts	11%	8%	14%	18%	11%	9%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, signed up for all	13%	12%	15%	14%	10%	12%	10%
Signed up for some	23%	23%	18%	27%	40%	23%	22%
No, didn't sign up	54%	52%	60%	53%	42%	49%	59%
Didn't receive Dem texts	11%	13%	7%	6%	9%	16%	8%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes, signed up for all	13%	14%	13%	8%
Signed up for some	23%	23%	23%	25%
No, didn't sign up	54%	51%	55%	62%
Didn't receive Dem texts	11%	12%	9%	5%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes, signed up for all	13%	10%	18%	10%	13%	12%	12%	12%
Signed up for some	23%	24%	21%	28%	20%	21%	25%	23%
No, didn't sign up	54%	52%	52%	53%	57%	57%	51%	58%
Didn't receive Dem texts	11%	14%	9%	9%	10%	9%	13%	7%

6. Would you describe the text messages that you got from Democratic campaigns as:

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Mostly annoying	32%	32%	32%	36%	30%	35%
Mostly helpful	13%	16%	7%	10%	14%	12%
Tolerable	31%	33%	32%	21%	32%	31%
Didn't receive Dem texts	21%	17%	26%	31%	22%	19%
Unsure	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Mostly annoying	32%	34%	27%	33%	36%	30%	42%
Mostly helpful	13%	10%	18%	20%	14%	10%	9%
Tolerable	31%	30%	33%	31%	33%	30%	30%
Didn't receive Dem texts	21%	24%	18%	15%	14%	27%	17%
Unsure	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%	2%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Mostly annoying	32%	27%	40%	49%
Mostly helpful	13%	15%	11%	9%
Tolerable	31%	31%	31%	28%
Didn't receive Dem texts	21%	24%	16%	13%
Unsure	3%	4%	1%	1%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Mostly annoying	32%	44%	32%	29%	21%	31%	31%	37%
Mostly helpful	13%	7%	14%	18%	17%	12%	13%	14%
Tolerable	31%	26%	33%	31%	36%	28%	34%	29%
Didn't receive Dem texts	21%	22%	18%	19%	24%	24%	21%	17%
Unsure	3%	1%	4%	3%	3%	5%	1%	3%

7. Did you donate any money to a Democratic political campaign based on any emails or text messages that you received from Democratic groups in recent months?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, I donated more than once	16%	19%	11%	9%	16%	17%
Yes, I donated once	11%	13%	9%	6%	12%	11%
No	68%	65%	74%	80%	67%	69%
Didn't receive Dem messages	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, I donated more than once	16%	15%	17%	20%	20%	15%	14%
Yes, I donated once	11%	10%	10%	17%	11%	9%	11%
No	68%	70%	69%	61%	65%	71%	70%
Didn't receive Dem messages	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes, I donated more than once	16%	15%	19%	17%
Yes, I donated once	11%	11%	13%	8%
No	68%	69%	62%	73%
Didn't receive Dem messages	4%	4%	6%	2%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes, I donated more than once	16%	7%	10%	22%	29%	16%	19%	16%
Yes, I donated once	11%	8%	12%	11%	14%	12%	11%	10%
No	68%	78%	73%	64%	55%	70%	66%	72%
Didn't receive Dem messages	4%	6%	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	3%

8. Did you volunteer for a Democratic political campaign based on any emails or text messages that you received from Democratic groups in recent months?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, more than once	4%	6%	1%	0%	5%	3%
Yes, I volunteered once	3%	3%	5%	0%	3%	4%
No	88%	88%	88%	93%	87%	90%
Didn't receive Dem messages	4%	3%	6%	6%	5%	3%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, more than once	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	4%
Yes, I volunteered once	3%	4%	2%	3%	7%	4%	3%
No	88%	87%	90%	90%	84%	87%	88%
Didn't receive Dem messages	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	5%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes, more than once	4%	4%	5%	4%
Yes, I volunteered once	3%	3%	4%	3%
No	88%	89%	85%	91%
Didn't receive Dem messages	4%	4%	6%	2%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes, more than once	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%
Yes, I volunteered once	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
No	88%	87%	89%	88%	90%	90%	87%	91%
Didn't receive Dem messages	4%	7%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%

9. Did you decide who to vote for based on any emails or text messages that you received from Democratic political campaigns in recent months?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Dem Independent	Female	Male
No, vote for Dems anyway	81%	87%	78%	59%	81%	83%
Yes, helped me decide Dem	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%
Yes, helped me decide Rep	2%	1%	0%	9%	2%	1%
No, vote for Rep anyway	2%	1%	2%	6%	2%	1%
Didn't receive Dem messages	7%	5%	10%	12%	7%	6%
Unsure	3%	1%	4%	12%	3%	3%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
No, vote for Dems anyway	81%	84%	76%	78%	81%	83%	87%
Yes, helped me decide Dem	5%	3%	10%	5%	9%	4%	2%
Yes, helped me decide Rep	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%
No, vote for Rep anyway	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	0%
Didn't receive Dem messages	7%	7%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Unsure	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
No, vote for Dems anyway	81%	80%	82%	88%
Yes, helped me decide Dem	5%	6%	5%	2%
Yes, helped me decide Rep	2%	2%	1%	5%
No, vote for Rep anyway	2%	2%	2%	1%
Didn't receive Dem messages	7%	8%	6%	4%
Unsure	3%	3%	4%	1%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
No, vote for Dems anyway	81%	82%	80%	82%	81%	77%	84%	84%
Yes, helped me decide Dem	5%	2%	7%	5%	8%	5%	3%	6%
Yes, helped me decide Rep	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%
No, vote for Rep anyway	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Didn't receive Dem messages	7%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	6%
Unsure	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	1%

10. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "There have been times when I have decided not to donate to or volunteer for a Democratic campaign because that just means I'll get more emails and text messages."

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Agree	24%	20%	29%	34%	24%	23%
Disagree	50%	55%	43%	37%	51%	50%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	22%	26%	27%	23%	25%
Unsure	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Agree	24%	24%	22%	27%	18%	23%	26%
Disagree	50%	50%	53%	47%	51%	50%	52%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	24%	21%	23%	29%	26%	21%
Unsure	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	1%	1%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Agree	24%	22%	26%	27%
Disagree	50%	50%	48%	55%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	25%	24%	17%
Unsure	2%	3%	2%	0%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Agree	24%	28%	23%	22%	21%	22%	23%	28%
Disagree	50%	49%	57%	50%	45%	48%	53%	47%
Neither agree nor disagree	24%	21%	18%	25%	31%	29%	22%	22%
Unsure	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%

11. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "I get too many impersonal emails and text messages from Democratic campaigns that I never signed up for."

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Agree	47%	46%	44%	57%	43%	51%
Disagree	26%	27%	25%	22%	26%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	25%	29%	18%	28%	23%
Unsure	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Agree	47%	50%	41%	45%	46%	43%	63%
Disagree	26%	25%	32%	21%	21%	29%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	23%	22%	34%	33%	25%	20%
Unsure	2%	2%	4%	0%	0%	2%	1%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Agree	47%	39%	55%	71%
Disagree	26%	31%	17%	14%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	28%	26%	14%
Unsure	2%	3%	2%	0%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Agree	47%	59%	45%	40%	40%	45%	46%	52%
Disagree	26%	22%	27%	27%	27%	28%	25%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	25%	17%	26%	30%	31%	23%	26%	24%
Unsure	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%

12. Did you receive any emails or text messages from Republican political campaigns in recent months?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, a lot	14%	12%	15%	23%	14%	15%
Yes, a moderate amount	11%	10%	14%	12%	12%	11%
Yes, a small amount	26%	26%	24%	27%	27%	24%
No	46%	48%	45%	35%	44%	48%
Unsure	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	1%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, a lot	14%	18%	7%	11%	10%	19%	15%
Yes, a moderate amount	11%	11%	10%	15%	10%	10%	13%
Yes, a small amount	26%	26%	27%	24%	28%	25%	27%
No	46%	44%	52%	47%	49%	44%	43%
Unsure	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	1%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes, a lot	14%	15%	11%	15%
Yes, a moderate amount	11%	11%	11%	12%
Yes, a small amount	26%	24%	31%	26%
No	46%	46%	44%	47%
Unsure	3%	3%	2%	1%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes, a lot	14%	12%	15%	13%	16%	18%	13%	11%
Yes, a moderate amount	11%	8%	9%	13%	16%	12%	12%	11%
Yes, a small amount	26%	22%	29%	26%	27%	27%	26%	25%
No	46%	55%	45%	45%	37%	42%	47%	48%
Unsure	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	3%	5%

13. Do you remember signing up to receive emails or text messages from Republican campaigns?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Yes, signed up for all	2%	1%	0%	4%	2%	1%
Signed up for some	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
No, didn't sign up	74%	74%	75%	76%	77%	73%
Didn't receive Repub messages	22%	23%	22%	16%	20%	23%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes, signed up for all	2%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Signed up for some	2%	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%
No, didn't sign up	74%	73%	78%	75%	69%	74%	71%
Didn't receive Repub messages	22%	23%	19%	21%	28%	22%	25%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes, signed up for all	2%	2%	1%	2%
Signed up for some	2%	2%	2%	3%
No, didn't sign up	74%	76%	71%	72%
Didn't receive Repub messages	22%	20%	26%	23%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes, signed up for all	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Signed up for some	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
No, didn't sign up	74%	61%	73%	80%	88%	81%	73%	72%
Didn't receive Repub messages	22%	34%	23%	17%	10%	16%	25%	23%

14. Would you describe the emails and text messages that you got from Republican campaigns as:

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Mostly annoying	43%	43%	44%	44%	43%	44%
Mostly helpful	2%	1%	0%	6%	1%	1%
Tolerable	7%	6%	8%	12%	9%	6%
Didn't receive Repub messages	46%	47%	46%	35%	44%	47%
Unsure	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Mostly annoying	43%	49%	32%	40%	36%	47%	52%
Mostly helpful	2%	0%	3%	3%	0%	1%	0%
Tolerable	7%	6%	9%	8%	12%	7%	5%
Didn't receive Repub messages	46%	42%	53%	45%	51%	43%	42%
Unsure	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Mostly annoying	43%	41%	48%	47%
Mostly helpful	2%	2%	0%	2%
Tolerable	7%	8%	7%	5%
Didn't receive Repub messages	46%	46%	43%	45%
Unsure	2%	3%	1%	1%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Mostly annoying	43%	38%	46%	43%	47%	50%	42%	38%
Mostly helpful	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Tolerable	7%	5%	7%	7%	11%	7%	8%	7%
Didn't receive Repub messages	46%	56%	42%	45%	37%	40%	47%	50%
Unsure	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%

15. Did you donate to any Democratic campaigns in 2022?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Yes	33%	39%	24%	15%	33%	34%
No	66%	60%	75%	85%	66%	64%
Unsure	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes	33%	32%	28%	40%	33%	30%	36%
No	66%	67%	70%	58%	67%	69%	62%
Unsure	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes	33%	30%	40%	33%
No	66%	69%	59%	63%
Unsure	1%	1%	1%	4%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes	33%	19%	28%	42%	45%	30%	36%	31%
No	66%	78%	72%	56%	53%	69%	63%	67%
Unsure	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%

17. Do you think Democratic campaigns should send emails and text messages to people who didn't sign up to receive them?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Yes	18%	20%	15%	12%	17%	21%
No	60%	57%	60%	80%	63%	55%
Unsure	22%	23%	24%	9%	20%	24%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes	18%	17%	24%	15%	23%	17%	16%
No	60%	63%	55%	57%	62%	63%	62%
Unsure	22%	20%	21%	28%	16%	20%	22%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes	18%	19%	15%	18%
No	60%	60%	61%	61%
Unsure	22%	21%	24%	21%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes	18%	14%	16%	17%	27%	17%	18%	19%
No	60%	72%	63%	52%	50%	65%	58%	60%
Unsure	22%	14%	21%	30%	24%	18%	24%	21%

18. If there was a way to stop receiving all political campaign emails and texts right now, would you do that?

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Yes	57%	53%	61%	72%	54%	59%
No	25%	28%	23%	13%	27%	24%
Unsure	18%	19%	16%	15%	19%	17%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Yes	57%	59%	51%	57%	58%	58%	62%
No	25%	23%	32%	27%	16%	25%	19%
Unsure	18%	18%	18%	16%	26%	17%	18%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Yes	57%	54%	59%	67%
No	25%	28%	20%	19%
Unsure	18%	17%	21%	14%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Yes	57%	67%	56%	55%	47%	60%	56%	58%
No	25%	17%	28%	25%	32%	22%	26%	26%
Unsure	18%	16%	16%	19%	20%	18%	19%	16%

19. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a:

	Total	Democrat	Indep, lean Dem	Independent	Female	Male
Strong Democrat	60%	90%	0%	0%	60%	62%
Not so strong Democrat	7%	10%	0%	0%	8%	6%
Independent, closer to Dems	21%	0%	100%	0%	22%	19%
Independent	8%	0%	0%	61%	6%	9%
Something else	5%	0%	0%	39%	5%	4%

	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	White: Non-College	College
Strong Democrat	60%	56%	69%	60%	58%	57%	56%
Not so strong Democrat	7%	6%	8%	10%	8%	6%	5%
Independent, closer to Dems	21%	24%	14%	17%	23%	23%	27%
Independent	8%	9%	3%	10%	7%	9%	7%
Something else	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%

	Total	Non-College	College grad	Postgrad
Strong Democrat	60%	59%	58%	65%
Not so strong Democrat	7%	7%	8%	4%
Independent, closer to Dems	21%	20%	22%	20%
Independent	8%	8%	7%	6%
Something else	5%	5%	5%	5%

	Total	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Rural	Suburban	Urban
Strong Democrat	60%	53%	55%	67%	67%	56%	60%	64%
Not so strong Democrat	7%	6%	8%	8%	6%	6%	6%	9%
Independent, closer to Dems	21%	21%	24%	17%	20%	23%	22%	15%
Independent	8%	9%	7%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%
Something else	5%	11%	5%	1%	1%	7%	4%	5%

Demographics

Party ID

Democrat	67%
Indep, lean Dem	21%
Independent	13%

Gender

Female	60%
Male	40%

Age

18-34	29%
35-49	26%
50-64	22%
65+	23%

Race

White	57%
Black	22%
Hispanic	17%
Other	4%

Education

Non-College	66%
College grad	20%
Postgrad	14%